# SAN MATEO COUNTY <br> 2005 AGRICULTURAL CROP REPORT 



# SAN MATEO COUNTY 2005 CROP SUMMARY <br> TOTAL PRODUCTION VALUE \$162,056,000 



On the Cover:
Our 2005 Crop Report recognizes San Mateo County outdoor cut flower growers. Outdoor cut flowers were valued at $\$ 7,853,000$ in 2005 . San Mateo County has 23 growers who produce more than 150 varieties of flowers including daisies, calla lily, heather, iris, larkspur, stock, sunflowers, yarrow, dahlia and alstroemeria. The majority of flower sales occur around holidays with Mother's Day being one of the most important sales periods. The field of alstroemeria on our cover is located on the south coast in Pescadero. Alstroemeria, also known as Peruvian lily, originated in the cool mountainous regions of Peru, Brazil and Chile.

Cover photographs by William Shek

A. G. Kawamura, Secretary<br>California Department of Food \& Agriculture

and

## San Mateo County Board of Supervisors

Mark Church, 1st District
Jerry Hill, 2nd District
Richard S. Gordon, 3rd District
Rose Jacobs Gibson, 4th District
Adrienne J. Tissier, 5th District

I am pleased to submit the 2005 Agricultural Crop Report for San Mateo County in compliance with Section 2279 of the California Food and Agricultural Code. Also included is the Sustainable Agriculture Report in accordance with Section 2272 of the Code.

The production values in this report represent gross values and do not reflect the cost of production. The total gross value of San Mateo County agricultural production for 2005 was $\$ 162,056,000$, a $10.7 \%$ decrease from the total production value for 2004, ( $\$ 181,536,000$ ). This value does not reflect the real impact agricultural production has on the local economy. For every dollar of agricultural production, a multiplier of 3.5 may be applied. Using this factor, the estimated economic impact on San Mateo County for 2005 was $\$ 567,000,000$.

With the temporary closure of San Mateo County's largest mushroom farm, there was a significant decline in mushroom production in 2005. This loss was offset by small increases in acreage or production for other vegetable crops and in Floral and Nursery Crops Indoor Grown, Fruit and Nut Crops, and Livestock. Outdoor grown nursery stock declined $16 \%$ in value, due to a decrease in production acreage. Board feet of harvested timber increased $51 \%$ over last year with a corresponding increase in value of $\$ 1,856,000$.

In order to present a broader picture of San Mateo County's bounty of fresh products, the 2005 report has been expanded to include information on the Princeton-Half Moon Bay commercial fish catch. Additionally, a "direct marketing" section now provides locations throughout the County where fresh fruits, vegetables, flowers and fish can be purchased directly from local farmers and fishermen. A new department staff list concludes the report on the inside back cover.

I wish to express my appreciation to all individuals, growers and agencies who contributed information for the preparation of this crop report, and especially to Ronald Pummer and Koren Widdel on my staff who compiled the report.

Respectfully submitted,


Gail M. Raabe
Agricultural Commissioner
Sealer of Weights and Measures

| Item | Year | Square Feet | Production | Unit | VALUE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Per Unit |  | Total |
| Cut Flowers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alstroemeria | 2005 | 474,000 | 382,000 | Bunch | \$ 1.98 | \$ | 756,000 |
|  | 2004 | 459,000 | 345,000 | Bunch | 2.00 |  | 690,000 |
| Carnations | 2005 | 165,000 | 1,280,000 | Bloom | 0.21 |  | 269,000 |
|  | 2004 | 121,000 | 1,319,000 | Bloom | 0.20 |  | 264,000 |
| Lilies | 2005 | 315,000 | 570,000 | Bunch | 4.04 |  | 2,303,000 |
|  | 2004 | 296,000 | 630,000 | Bunch | 4.09 |  | 2,577,000 |
| Snapdragons | 2005 | 1,252,000 | 1,037,000 | Bunch | 3.22 |  | 3,339,000 |
|  | 2004 | 1,117,000 | 941,000 | Bunch | 2.74 |  | 2,578,000 |
| Miscellaneous Cut Flowers ${ }^{1}$ | 2005 | 832,000 |  |  |  |  | 1,954,000 |
|  | 2004 | 652,000 |  |  |  |  | 1,601,000 |
| Potted Plants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flowering |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cyclamen | 2005 | 87,000 | 78,000 | Pot | \$ 4.28 | \$ | 334,000 |
|  | 2004 | 82,000 | 99,000 | Pot | 4.50 |  | 446,000 |
| Lilies ${ }^{2}$ | 2005 | 455,000 | 971,000 | Pot | 3.79 |  | 3,680,000 |
|  | 2004 | 682,000 | 1,650,000 | Pot | 4.39 |  | 7,244,000 |
| Orchids | 2005 | 577,000 | 735,000 | Pot | 14.01 |  | 10,297,000 |
|  | 2004 | 545,000 | 643,000 | Pot | 15.69 |  | 10,089,000 |
| Poinsettias | 2005 | 526,000 | 806,000 | Pot | 4.71 |  | 3,796,000 |
|  | 2004 | 555,000 | 867,000 | Pot | 4.93 |  | 4,274,000 |
| Miscellaneous ${ }^{3}$ | 2005 | 7,393,000 |  |  |  |  | 60,785,000 |
|  | 2004 | 6,962,000 |  |  |  |  | 55,567,000 |
| Foliage ${ }^{4}$ | 2005 | 2,118,000 |  |  |  |  | 15,446,000 |
|  | 2004 | 2,139,000 |  |  |  |  | 17,060,000 |
| Subtotal | 2005 | 14,194,000 |  |  |  |  | 02,959,000 |
|  | 2004 | 13,610,000 |  |  |  |  | 02,390,000 |
| Propagated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bedding Plants $\qquad$ <br> (Ivy, Impatiens, Marigolds, etc.) | 2005 | 427,000 |  |  |  | \$ | 1,454,000 |
|  | 2004 | 387,000 |  |  |  |  | 1,440,000 |
| Cuttings and Liners $\qquad$ <br> (Ferns, Hydrangea, Ivy, etc.) | 2005 | 99,000 |  |  |  |  | 1,509,000 |
|  | 2004 | 99,000 |  |  |  |  | 1,509,000 |
| TOTAL | 2005 | 14,720,000 |  |  |  |  | 05,922,000 |
|  | 2004 | 14,096,000 |  |  |  |  | 05,339,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Includes Chrysanthemum, Freesia, Gardenia, Roses, etc. <br> Includes Calla Lilies, Easter Lilies, Hybrid Lilies, Oriental Lilies, etc. <br> 3 Includes Azaleas, Campanula, Cyclamen, Freesia, Hydrangea, Roses, Tulips, etc. <br> 4 Includes Dieffenbachia, Ficus, Ivy, Philodendron, Pothos, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## FLORAL AND NURSERY CROPS OUTDOOR GROWN

| Item | Year | Acres | Production | Unit | VALUE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Per Unit | Total |
| Calla Lily | 2005 | 30 | 95,000 | Bunch | \$3.50 | \$ 333,000 |
|  | 2004 | 28 | 96,000 | Bunch | 3.15 | 302,000 |
| Daisies | 2005 | 19 | 227,000 | Bunch | 1.14 | 259,000 |
|  | 2004 | 22 | 250,000 | Bunch | 1.15 | 288,000 |
| Heather | 2005 | 26 | 46,000 | Bunch | 1.93 | 89,000 |
|  | 2004 | 37 | 52,000 | Bunch | 2.27 | 118,000 |
| Iris | 2005 | 13 | 337,000 | Bunch | 2.88 | 971,000 |
|  | 2004 | 14 | 338,000 | Bunch | 2.96 | 1,000,000 |
| Larkspur | 2005 | 19 | 89,000 | Bunch | 2.76 | 246,000 |
|  | 2004 | 16 | 123,000 | Bunch | 2.70 | 332,000 |
| Stock | 2005 | 66 | 208,000 | Bunch | 2.91 | 605,000 |
|  | 2004 | 68 | 159,000 | Bunch | 2.87 | 456,000 |
| Sunflowers | 2005 | 26 | 110,000 | Bunch | 2.25 | 248,000 |
|  | 2004 | 29 | 118,000 | Bunch | 2.21 | 261,000 |
| Yarrow | 2005 | 46 | 280,000 | Bunch | 1.58 | 442,000 |
|  | 2004 | 46 | 283,000 | Bunch | 1.58 | 447,000 |
| Miscellaneous | 2005 | 288 |  |  |  | 4,660,000 |
| Flower / Foliage ${ }^{1}$ | 2004 | 276 |  |  |  | 4,341,000 |
| Subtotal | 2005 | 533 |  |  |  | \$ 7,853,000 |
|  | 2004 | 536 |  |  |  | 7,545,000 |
| Ornamentals |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Herbaceous | 2005 | 18 |  |  |  | \$ 2,717,000 |
| Perennials ${ }^{2}$ | 2004 | 16 |  |  |  | 2,469,000 |
| Christmas Trees | 2005 | 174 |  |  |  | 393,000 |
|  | 2004 | 175 |  |  |  | 360,000 |
| Nursery Stock ${ }^{3}$ | 2005 | 179 |  |  |  | 22,569,000 |
|  | 2004 | 211 |  |  |  | 29,496,000 |
| TOTAL | 2005 | 904 |  |  |  | \$33,532,000 |
|  | 2004 | 938 |  |  |  | 39,870,000 |

[^0]VEGETABLE CROPS

| Crop | Year | Acres | PRODUCTION |  | Unit | VALUE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Per Acre | Total |  | Per Unit | Total |
| Artichokes ${ }^{1}$ | 2005 | 94 | 4.03 | 379 | Ton | \$1,508.00 | \$ 572,000 |
|  | 2004 | 93 | 3.87 | 360 | Ton | 1,405.00 | 506,000 |
| Beans, Snap | 2005 | 114 | 5.73 | 653 | Ton | 1,328.00 | 867,000 |
|  | 2004 | 158 | 3.38 | 534 | Ton | 1,213.00 | 648,000 |
| Brussels Sprouts ${ }^{1}$ | 2005 | 721 | 9.78 | 7,051 | Ton | 779.00 | 5,493,000 |
|  | 2004 | 734 | 10.13 | 7,435 | Ton | 804.00 | 5,978,000 |
| Leeks | 2005 | 139 | 10.06 | 1,398 | Ton | 901.00 | 1,260,000 |
|  | 2004 | 155 | 10.23 | 1,586 | Ton | 823.00 | 1,305,000 |
| Mushrooms | 2005 | 2 |  |  |  |  | 560,000 |
|  | 2004 | 14 |  |  |  |  | 17,046,000 |
| Peas | 2005 | 248 | 2.39 | 593 | Ton | 1,227.00 | 728,000 |
|  | 2004 | 267 | 1.81 | 483 | Ton | 1,101.00 | 532,000 |
| Pumpkins | 2005 | 215 | 10.73 | 2,307 | Ton | 214.00 | 494,000 |
|  | 2004 | 242 | 11.43 | 2,766 | Ton | 202.00 | 559,000 |
| Miscellaneous Vegetables Field and Indoor Grown ${ }^{2}$ | 2005 | 841 |  |  |  |  | 3,732,000 |
|  | 2004 | 773 |  |  |  |  | 3,271,000 |
| TOTAL | 2005 | 2,374 |  |  |  |  | \$13,706,000 |
|  | 2004 | 2,436 |  |  |  |  | 29,845,000 |

Includes Processed
2 Includes Beets, Cabbage, Corn, Herbs, Leaf Lettuce, Potatoes, Swiss Chard, Tomatoes, etc.
FIELD CROPS

| Crop | Year | Acres | PRODUCTION |  | Unit | VALUE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Per Acre | Total |  | Per Unit | Total |
| Beans, Dry Edible ${ }^{1}$ | 2005 | 65 | 0.82 | 53 | Ton | \$2,930.00 | \$155,000 |
|  | 2004 | 50 | 0.81 | 41 | Ton | 3,400.00 | 139,000 |
| Grain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oats | 2005 | 200 | 0.60 | 120 | Ton | 300.00 | 36,000 |
|  | 2004 | 200 | 0.80 | 160 | Ton | 400.00 | 64,000 |
| Hay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oats | 2005 | 303 | 2.78 | 842 | Ton | 179.00 | 151,000 |
|  | 2004 | 300 | 2.92 | 876 | Ton | 191.00 | 167,000 |
| Volunteer | 2005 | 307 | 2.10 | 645 | Ton | 91.00 | 59,000 |
|  | 2004 | 300 | 2.00 | 600 | Ton | 91.00 | 55,000 |
| Pasture |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Irrigated | 2005 | 300 |  |  |  | 140.00 | 42,000 |
|  | 2004 | 300 |  |  |  | 140.00 | 42,000 |
| Other | 2005 | 30,000 |  |  |  | 9.00 | 270,000 |
|  | 2004 | 30,000 |  |  |  | 9.00 | 270,000 |
| TOTAL | 2005 | 31,175 |  |  |  |  | \$713,000 |
|  | 2004 | 31,150 |  |  |  |  | 737,000 |

[^1]
## FRUIT AND NUT CROPS

| Item | Year | Acres | Total Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bushberries | 2005 | 31 | \$ 642,000 |
|  | 2004 | 28 | 374,000 |
| Strawberries | 2005 | 11 | 228,000 |
|  | 2004 | 15 | 282,000 |
| Wine Grapes | 2005 | 88 | 451,000 |
|  | 2004 | 86 | 417,000 |
| Miscellaneous ${ }^{1}$ | 2005 | 70 | 402,000 |
|  | 2004 | 30 | 351,000 |
| TOTAL | 2005 | 200 | \$1,723,000 |
|  | 2004 | 159 | 1,424,000 |

1 Includes Apples, Kiwi, Pears, Walnuts, etc.

| LIVESTOCK |  |  | Total Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Year | Number Head Sold |  |
| Cattle and Calves | 2005 | 2,407 | \$1,363,000 |
|  | 2004 | 2,272 | 1,267,000 |
| Sheep and Lambs | 2005 | 854 | 83,000 |
|  | 2004 | 859 | 83,000 |
| Hogs and Pigs | 2005 | 1,448 | 227,000 |
|  | 2004 | 1,436 | 226,000 |
| Other ${ }^{1}$ | 2005 | 2,080 | 374,000 |
|  | 2004 | 2,025 | 201,000 |
| TOTAL | 2005 |  | \$2,047,000 |
|  | 2004 |  | 1,777,000 |

1 Includes Chickens, Goats, Turkeys

## LIVESTOCK AND APIARY PRODUCTS

| Item | Year | Production | Unit | VALUE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Per Unit | Total |
| Honey | 2005 | 35,000 | LB. | \$3.71 | \$130,000 |
|  | 2004 | 34,000 | LB. | 3.49 | 119,000 |
| Beeswax | 2005 | 450 | LB. | 3.33 | 2,000 |
|  | 2004 | 450 | LB. | 2.59 | 1,000 |
| Other ${ }^{1}$ | 2005 |  |  |  | 622,000 |
|  | 2004 |  |  |  | 621,000 |
| TOTAL | 2005 |  |  |  | \$754,000 |
|  | 2004 |  |  |  | 741,000 |

[^2]| TOTAL | 2005 | 5,721,000 | Board Feet | \$3,659,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 | 3,799,000 | Board Feet | 1,803,000 |

## COMMERCIAL FISH CATCH

| Species | Year | Pounds | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crab, dungeness | 2005 | 1,438,237 | \$2,706,368 |
|  | 2004 | 1,263,486 | 2,296,028 |
| Salmon, Chinook | 2005 | 761,894 | 2,239,121 |
|  | 2004 | 1,117,992 | 3,284,897 |
| Halibut, California | 2005 | 199,367 | 529,937 |
|  | 2004 | 151,613 | 391,499 |
| Sole, all | 2005 | 229,236 | 221,939 |
|  | 2004 | 181,198 | 137,618 |
| Sablefish | 2005 | 43,569 | 73,428 |
|  | 2004 | 42,874 | 47,862 |
| Sandab | 2005 | 91,172 | 47,544 |
|  | 2004 | 330,192 | 123,653 |
| Sardine, Pacific | 2005 | 681,196 | 27,258 |
|  | 2004 | 815,854 | 34,218 |
| Flounder, all | 2005 | 32,834 | 23,396 |
|  | 2004 | 28,416 | 16,623 |
| Rockfish, all_ | 2005 | 9,618 | 22,768 |
|  | 2004 | 11,954 | 23,677 |
| Lingcod | 2005 | 9,697 | 20,830 |
|  | 2004 | 9,597 | 18,631 |
| Tuna, albacore | 2005 | 10,878 | 20,531 |
|  | 2004 | 13,116 | 31,587 |
| Crab, rock unspecified | 2005 | 9,852 | 18,477 |
|  | 2004 | 16,873 | 61,169 |
| Miscellaneous | 2005 | 21,986 | 11,669 |
|  | 2004 | 386,105 | 105,586 |
| TOTAL | 2005 | 3,539,536 | \$5,963,266 |
|  | 2004 | 4,369,270 | 6,573,048 |

[^3]
## PRODUCTION VALUES

|  | 2005 | 2004 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FLORAL AND NURSERY CROPS | \$139,454,000 | \$145,209,000 |
| VEGETABLE CROPS | 13,706,000 | 29,845,000 |
| FOREST PRODUCTS | 3,659,000 | 1,803,000 |
| LIVESTOCK | 2,047,000 | 1,777,000 |
| FRUIT AND NUT CROPS | 1,723,000 | 1,424,000 |
| LIVESTOCK AND APIARY PRODUCTS | 754,000 | 741,000 |
| FIELD CROPS | 713,000 | 737,000 |
| TOTAL | \$162,056,000 | \$181,536,000 |
| MILLION DOLLAR CROPS |  |  |
|  | 2005 | 2004 |
| Ornamental Nursery Stock | \$22,569,000 | \$29,496,000 |
| Potted Foliage Plants | 15,446,000 | 17,060,000 |
| Orchids (potted) | 10,297,000 | 10,089,000 |
| Lilies (potted) | 3,680,000 | 7,244,000 |
| Brussels Sprouts | 5,493,000 | 5,978,000 |
| Poinsettia (potted) | 3,796,000 | 4,274,000 |
| Snapdragons | 3,339,000 | 2,578,000 |
| Lilies (cut) | 2,303,000 | 2,577,000 |
| Herbaceous Perennials | 2,717,000 | 2,469,000 |
| Forest Products | 3,659,000 | 1,803,000 |
| Cuttings and Liners | 1,509,000 | 1,509,000 |
| Bedding Plants | 1,454,000 | 1,440,000 |
| Leeks | 1,260,000 | 1,305,000 |
| Cattle and Calves | 1,363,000 | 1,267,000 |

## 50 YEARS AGO... <br> Top Ten Agricultural Commodities in 1955

## Item

TOTAL VALUE

1. Chrysanthemum (Field Grown)

| 191 | Acres | $\$ 1,504,038$ |
| ---: | :--- | ---: |
| 1,829 | Acres | $1,162,330$ |
| 778,772 Square Feet | 918,951 |  |
| 1,760 Acres | 873,292 |  |
| 634,841 Square Feet | 842,647 |  |
| 19,296 Head | 805,950 |  |
| 7,600 Head | 704,659 |  |
| 302 Acres | 500,112 |  |
| 283,278 Birds | 441,950 |  |
| 101,314 | Square Feet | 409,150 |

2. Brussels Sprouts
3. Carnation (Glass House Grown)
4. Artichokes $\qquad$
5. Potted Plants (Glass House Grown)
6. Hogs
7. Dairy Cattle
8. Heather
9. Ducks
10. Propagated Nursery Stock

101,314 Square Feet
409,150
(Glass House Grown)

## FRESH FROM SAN MATEO COUNTY FARMS

## - CERTIFIED FARMERS' MARKETS -

San Mateo County currently has 13 Certified Farmers' Markets where local growers sell their fresh produce and flowers directly to county residents.

## Belmont Certified Farmers' Market

El Camino Real @ O'Neill
Sunday: 9:00 am - 1:00 pm
May - November

## Coastside Farmers' Market at Cetrella <br> Half Moon Bay

Saturday: 9:00 am - 1:00 pm
May - November
Daly City Certified Farmers' Market
Serramonte Shopping Center
Serramonte Boulevard
Thursday: 9:00 am - 1:00 pm
All Year
Kaiser Hospital - Redwood City
Veterans \& Maple
Wednesday: 10:00 am - 2:00 pm
May - December
Kaiser Hospital - South San Francisco
1200 El Camino Real
Tuesday: 10:00 am - 2:00 pm
All Year
Menlo Park Certified Farmers' Market
Chestnut @ Crane
Sunday: 9:30 am - 1:30 pm
All Year
Millbrae Certified Farmers' Market
200 Block of Broadway
between Victoria and La Cruz
Saturday: 8:00 am - 1:00 pm
All Year

## Redwood City Certified Farmers' Market

Winslow near Broadway
Saturday: 8:00 am - 12:00 noon
April - November

San Carlos Certified Farmers' Market
Laurel Street
between Olive \& Cherry
Thursday: 4:00 pm - 8:00 pm
June - September

## San Mateo Certified Farmers' Market

College of San Mateo
East Hillsdale \& Campus Drive
Wednesday: 9:00 am - 1:00 pm
Saturday: 9:00 am - 1:00 pm
All Year

25th Avenue Certified Farmers' Market
194 W 25th Avenue
San Mateo
Tuesday: 4:00 pm - 8:00 pm
May - October

## South San Francisco Farmers' Market

Orange Memorial Park
Saturday: 9:00 am - 1:00 pm
May - November

The Fresh Market, Burlingame
Howard Avenue
between Park \& Primrose
Sunday: 9:00 am - 1:30 pm
May - November

## FRESH FROM SAN MATEO COUNTY FARMS

## - COASTAL FLOWER MARKET -

On the third Saturday of each month, Half Moon Bay hosts the Coastal Flower Market where local flower growers sell fresh flowers and potted plants directly to the public. The market is open from 10:00 am to 4:00 pm and is located at Kelly Avenue and Main Street from May through September, and in La Piazza on Main Street from October through April.

## - HARVEST GUIDE -

The San Mateo County Farm Bureau Harvest Guide provides a map and information on local farm stands, farms and Pillar Point Harbor where the public can buy fresh fruits, vegetables, flowers and fish. The guide can be obtained by visiting the San Mateo County Farm Bureau website at http://sanmateo.cfbf.com/ or by sending a self-addressed stamped envelope to SMC Farm Bureau, 765 Main Street, Half Moon Bay, CA 94019.

## Department of Agriculture COASTSIDE RAIN STATIONS

|  | Half Moon Bay | Pescadero |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1992 / 1993 | 33.17 inches | 29.87 inches |
| 1993 / 1994 | 17.93 inches | 15.45 inches |
| 1994 / 1995 | 37.48 inches | 31.00 inches |
| 1995 / 1996 | 30.69 inches | 25.56 inches |
| 1996/1997 | 26.05 inches | 19.31 inches |
| 1997/1998 | 50.69 inches | 81.71 inches |
| 1998 / 1999 | 29.48 inches | 22.63 inches |
| 1999/2000 | 31.54 inches | 29.83 inches |
| 2000 / 2001 | 22.78 inches | 20.13 inches |
| $2001 / 2002$ | * | 22.06 inches |
| 2002 / 2003 | * | 24.95 inches |
| $2003 / 2004$ | 23.15 inches | 19.29 inches |
| 2004/2005 | 37.83 inches | 32.61 inches |

[^4]
# SAN MATEO COUNTY <br> 2005 SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE REPORT 

Sustainable Agriculture is the implementation of agricultural programs and practices designed to promote the economic viability of agriculture, while minimizing the impact of agricultural practices on natural resources and the environment. This report includes information on San Mateo County's programs for the eradication, control or detection of pests, as well as the enforcement of quarantines to exclude such pests. Also included is information on organic farming and alternative pest control measures employed by the agricultural industry.

## - COUNTY PROGRAMS -

BIOLOGICAL CONTROL

## Pest

Yellow Star Thistle

Ash Whitefly

## Agent/Mechanism

Bangasternus orientalis, weevil Eustenopus villosus, weevil

Urophora sirunaseva, gall fly

## Scope of Program

Monitored established populations of these two bio-control agents at 13 sites.
Monitored established populations at 5 sites.
The release and natural disbursement of Encarsia partenopea and Clitostethus arcuatus since 1991 has been highly successful in keeping the Ash Whitefly under control. These bio-control agents have now become established and no further releases are planned.

## PEST ERADICATION

Skeletonweed, Chondrilla juncea, was treated at five locations. Skeletonweed can easily out-compete native vegetation thereby decreasing the forage on natural rangelands. The plant can spread from rangeland to cultivated fields by seed. Once skeletonweed has spread to cultivated fields, mechanical injury to the plant root will induce new root growth and the plant can reproduce from root fragments, compounding the infestation. This is an "A" rated pest. Pests with this designation are detrimental to agriculture and require complete eradication.

Purple loosestrife, Lythrum salicaria, was found in the county and treated at two locations. Purple loosestrife grows best in wet soils around lakes, ponds, streams and ditches. One plant can produce up to 2.7 million seeds, allowing the plant to spread quickly. The invasive nature of purple loosestrife allows it to displace native vegetation and associated wildlife, clog waterways and affect water quality. This is a "B" rated pest. Pests with this designation can also be detrimental to agriculture and are subject to eradication at the discretion of the agricultural commissioner.

## PEST DETECTION

## Insect Trapping for Exotic Pests

This proactive program is designed to detect pests before they become established. In 2005, the Department deployed 4,354 insect traps throughout the County to catch exotic pests. This included traps for the following economically significant insects: Mediterranean Fruit Fly, Mexican and Oriental Fruit Fly, Melon Fly, Gypsy Moth, Japanese Beetle, Khapra Beetle, European Pine Shoot Moth, European Corn Borer and Glassy-winged Sharpshooter. Staff serviced these traps a total of 61,456 times during the year. Early detection and eradication of harmful pests protects California's agricultural industry, home gardens, parks and natural resources and reduces the need for pesticides.

## PEST EXCLUSION

The Pest Exclusion Program provides the first line of defense for California's agricultural industry and environment from the introduction of exotic insects, weeds and plant diseases that "hitchhike" in from other states and countries. Incoming shipments of plants and produce arrive at various locations in the County, including San Francisco International Airport and wholesale nurseries where they are inspected for harmful pests and diseases. Shipments are rejected due to the presence of live pests, improper container markings, or lack of valid certification.

| Type of Shipment | Number Inspected | Number Rejected |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Parcel Carriers | 12,420 | 96 |
| Truck | 1,678 | 20 |
| Air | 4,564 | 369 |
| Sea Containers | 12 | 0 |
| Household Goods | 22 | 0 |
| Other | 17 | 1 |

## EXOTIC PESTS INTERCEPTED*

| Pest | Rating | Number of Interceptions | Pest | Rating | Number of Interceptions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aspidiotus destructor coconut scale | A | 2 | Ants (various species) | Q | 132 |
| Ceroplastes rubens red wax scale | A | 1 | Aphids (various species) | Q | 6 |
| Chrysodeixis eriosoma green garden looper | A | 2 | Beetles (various species) | Q | 8 |
| Hellula rogatalis cabbage webworm | A | 1 | Bugs (various species) | Q | 30 |
| Pinnaspis buxi boxwood scale | A | 27 | Katydids (various species) | Q | 8 |
| Pinnaspis strachani lesser snow scale | A | 11 | Leafhoppers \& Planthoppers (various species) | Q | 49 |
| Pseudaulacaspis cockerelli magnolia white scale | A | 17 | Mealybugs (various species) | Q | 18 |
| Pseudaulacaspis pentagona white peach scale | A | 3 | Moths (various species) | Q | 38 |
| Pseudococcus elisae Elisae mealybug | A | 1 | Scales (various species) | Q | 33 |
| Pseudoparlatoria parlatorioides false parlatoria | A | 1 | Snails \& Slugs (various species) | Q | 7 |
| Selenaspidus articulatus rufous scale | A | 2 | Whiteflys (various species) | Q | 33 |
| Solenopsis invicta red imported fire ant | A | 1 | Other | Q | 12 |

[^5]
# SAN MATEO COUNTY 2005 SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE REPORT 

## - AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY -

## ALTERNATIVE PEST CONTROL MEASURES

The following alternative pest control methods are being utilized on indoor ornamentals, outdoor ornamentals, vegetables and fruit.

Bacillus thuringiensis, bacteria
Botanicals
Cover Crops
Crop Rotation
Insect Growth Regulators
Insect Monitoring

| Insecticidal Soaps | Parasitic Wasps |
| :--- | :--- |
| Lacewings | Pheromone Traps |
| Ladybird Beetles | Predatory Mites |
| Mechanical | Refined Oils |
| Mulch | Steam Sterilization of Soils |
| Parasitic Nematodes | Weed Covers |

ORGANIC FARMING
All San Mateo County producers of organic produce are required to be certified and to register with the State as outlined in the California Organic Products Act of 2003. Only agricultural operations currently registered with the California Department of Food and Agriculture are included in this report.

## Number of Farms

2005 _-_-_-_-_-_ 9
2004 _---------- 9

## Acres

2005 163

2004 _-_-_-_ 125

Crops
Apples
Apricots
Artichokes
Arugula
Beans
Berries
Beets
Broccoli
Brussels sprouts
Cabbage
Carrots

Cauliflower
Chard
Corn
Cucumbers
Edible Flowers
Eggs
Figs
Flowers (Cut \& Potted)
Garlic
Grapes
Herbs
Horseradish
Kale
Leeks
Lemons
Lettuce
Nectarines
Oats
Onions
Peaches
Pears
Peas

Plums
Potatoes
Quince
Radish
Spinach
Strawberries
Squash
Tomatoes
Turnips
Vegetable transplants
Watermelon

## San Mateo County

# Department of Agriculture and <br> Weights and Measures 

## STAFF

Agricultural Commissioner
Sealer of Weights and Measures
Gail M. Raabe

Deputy Agricultural Commissioner/Sealers
Leslie Buerer
Maria Mastrangelo Ronald Pummer

Biologist/Standards Specialists
John Beall
Jeremy Eide
John Ferguson
Richard Garcia
Jeffery Garibaldi
Mike Garibaldi

|  | Donald Pendleton |
| :--- | :--- |
| Grant Joo | Vincente Rodriguez |
| Leonard Kuwahara | William Shek |
| David Leung | Bob Swanson |
| Ray Locke | Renald Toruno |
|  | Koren Widdel |

Pest Detection Supervisor
Geoffrey Fowke

Pest Detection Specialists
Charles Baker
Wright Batlin
Carlos A. Eustaquio
John Fischer
Bob Galbreath

Gerardo Ibarra
Darin Hoagland
Tom Hofstedt
Fernando Ibanez

Steve McDonagh
Kathy Parnello
Clay Smith
Sarah Turck

Administrative Support

Fiscal Office Specialist
Gail Ferraris

Office Assistant II
Maria Luna



[^0]:    1 Includes Dahlia, Delphinium, Eucalyptus, Gypsophila, Statice, etc.
    2 Includes Cinerarias, Fuchsias, Impatiens, Primrose, etc.
    3 Includes Heather, Mini Christmas trees, other trees and shrubs

[^1]:    1 Includes Cranberry, Fava, etc.

[^2]:    1 Includes Goat Cheese, Eggs, Wool

[^3]:    Source: California Department of Fish and Game
    Poundage Value of Landings for Princeton-Half Moon Bay Informational only - value not included in Annual Report

[^4]:    *Data not available.

[^5]:    * Pest rating of " A " or " Q " requires that quarantined plant products be destroyed, treated under departmental supervision, or shipped out of state.

