# MONTEREY COUNTY 2010

INNOVATION | TRANSPARENCY | EFFICIENCY



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# Monterey County Agricultural Commissioner

Karen Ross, Secretary

California Department of Food & Agriculture and The Honorable Board of Supervisors of Monterey County

Jane Parker, 4<sup>th</sup> District, Chair Fernando Armenta, 1<sup>st</sup> District Louis Calcagno, 2<sup>nd</sup> District Simón Salinas, 3<sup>rd</sup> District Dave Potter, 5<sup>th</sup> District



ERIC LAURITZEN AGRICULTURAL COMMISSIONER

It is a pleasure to present the 2010 Monterey County Crop Report pursuant to the provisions of Section 2279 of the California Food & Agriculture Code. This report reflects a production value of more than \$4 billion for Monterey County, a decrease of less than 0.7% from 2009. As is typical with our diverse mix of crops, some showed increases, and others decreased. Even as fewer acres were planted, head lettuce value increased 17% compared to 2009. Leaf lettuce value was down 2%, reversing the recent trend of increases over head lettuce. Strawberry value decreased by just 1%, maintaining strawberries as our number one crop. Wine grape value was down 27% on lower yields and weak prices. Exports to foreign countries increased by 14%, which represents 67 million pounds of additional products.

Crops showing notable dollar increases were anise (\$1.4 million), broccoli (\$16.9 million), cattle (\$9.5 million), citrus (\$6.3 million), head lettuce (\$76 million), peas (\$3.4 million) and raspberries (\$8.5 million). Crops showing decreases included grapes (\$65 million), leaf lettuce (\$12 million), nursery crops (\$28.5 million), and spring mix (\$22 million).

It is always important to note that the figures provided here are gross values and do not reflect net profit or loss experienced by individual growers, or by the industry as a whole. Growers do not have control on most input costs, such as fuel, fertilizers and packaging, nor can they significantly affect market prices. The fact that the gross value of agriculture is holding steady reflects positively on the diversity and importance of our agricultural industry. Monterey County has 26 crops with a value greater than \$10 million and 11 crops with a value of more than \$100 million.

This report also provides an opportunity to recognize the growers, shippers, ranchers, and other businesses ancillary to and supportive of agriculture, which is the largest driver of Monterey County's economy. As such, we would like to extend our thanks to the industry for its continued effort to provide vital information that enables the compilation of the Monterey County Crop Report. Without industry's assistance, this report would not be possible.

The theme of this year's Crop Report is the importance of maximizing regulatory efficiency with the latest technological innovations and advancements. The Agricultural Commissioner's office launched a new and completely redesigned Web site **www.ag.co.monterey.ca.us** in 2011, with major improvements in content, functionality, and design.

Special recognition for the production of this report goes to Richard Ordonez, Maria Peterson, Shayla Neufeld and all of the staff who assisted in compiling this information and improving the quality of the report.

Respectfully submitted,

Eric Lauritzen Agricultural Commissioner

# Monterey County's Ten Million Dollar Crops

CROPS	2010 CROP VALUE	2010 CROP RANKING	2009 CROP RANKING
Strawberries	\$751,114,000	1	1
Leaf Lettuce	\$724,619,000	2	2
Head Lettuce	\$511,904,000	3	3
Broccoli	\$297,125,000	4	5
Nursery	\$266,121,000	5	4
Celery	\$175,595,000	6	7
Grapes	\$172,916,000	7	6
Spring Mix	\$143,975,000	8	8
Misc. Vegetables	\$127,568,000	9	10
Spinach	\$127,520,000	10	9
Cauliflower	\$110,554,000	11	11
Salad Products	\$88,255,000	12	12
Mushrooms	\$69,199,000	13	13
Artichokes	\$47,828,000	14	14
Raspberries	\$42,464,000	15	16
Beef Cattle	\$40,064,000	16	17
Cabbage	\$33,705,000	17	15
Peas	\$30,797,000	18	19
Onions, Green	\$26,726,000	19	18
Rappini	\$25,708,000	20	20
Carrots	\$20,378,000	21	21
Radicchio	\$19,531,000	22	22
Citrus	\$18,210,000	23	25
Kale	\$17,445,000	24	23
Asparagus	\$15,448,000	25	24
Rangeland	\$10,665,000	26	26

### **DID YOU KNOW?**



#### Monterey County leads the State in 10 commodities:

Lettuce, Strawberries, Broccoli, Celery, Cauliflower, Salad Greens, Spinach, Mushrooms, Cabbage, and Artichokes

# Monterey County's Trends of Major Crops

CROP		1990	2000	2010
	Acre	6,970	6,780	4,959
Artichokes	Value	\$23,148,000	\$43,494,000	\$47,828,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$38,580,000	\$55,056,000	\$47,828,000
	Acre	48,600	61,500	60,926
Broccoli	Value	\$129,195,000	\$359,286,000	\$297,125,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$215,325,000	\$454,792,000	\$297,125,000
	Acre	22,340	17,480	19,444
Cauliflower	Value	\$85,115,000	\$118,528,000	\$110,554,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$141,858,000	\$150,035,000	\$110,554,000
	Acre	7,290	8,136	12,305
Celery	Value	\$53,346,000	\$108,241,000	\$175,595,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$88,910,000	\$137,014,000	\$175,595,000
	Acre	25,300	45,043	45,893
Grapes	Value	\$63,719,000	\$216,430,000	\$172,916,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$106,198,000	\$273,962,000	\$172,916,000
	Acre	58,280	57,800	44,574
Head Lettuce	Value	\$325,019,000	\$472,503,000	\$511,904,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$541,698,000	\$598,105,000	\$511,904,000
	Acre	20,531	48,373	95,436
Leaf Lettuce	Value	\$90,729,000	\$302,762,000	\$724,619,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$151,215,000	\$383,243,000	\$724,619,000
	Acre	46,412,000	47,246,000	37,204,000
Mushrooms	Value	\$42,699,000	\$73,704,000	\$69,199,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$71,165,000	\$93,296,000	\$69,199,000
	Acre	1,670	1,881	2,106
Nursery Products	Value	\$112,448,000	\$194,252,000	\$266,121,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$187,413,000	\$245,888,000	\$266,121,000
	Acre	7,300	13,890	9,329
Spinach	Value	\$14,099,000	\$76,605,000	\$127,520,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$23,498,000	\$96,968,000	\$127,520,000
	Acre	5,830	6,990	10,664
Strawberries	Value	\$181,459,000	\$227,984,000	\$751,114,000
	CPI Adjusted	\$302,432,000	\$288,587,000	\$751,114,000

	Acre	204,111	267,873	305,636
TOTAL OF MAJOR CROPS ABOVE	Value	\$1,120,976,000	\$2,193,789,000	\$3,254,495,000
CHUPS ADOVE	CPI Adjusted	\$1,868,292,000	\$2,776,946,000	\$3,254,495,000

Consumer Price Index Conversion Factors from http://oregonstate.edu/cla/polisci/sites/default/files/faculty-research/sahr/inflation-conversion/pdf/cv2010.pdf

# **Vegetable Crops**

CROP <sup>1</sup>	YEAR	ACREAGE	PRODUCTION PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL <sup>2</sup>
Anise	2010	602	20.00	12,000	ton	\$664.73	\$7,977,000
Anise	2009	649	17.19	11,200	ton	\$585.71	\$6,560,000
Artichokes	2010	4,959	7.03	34,900	ton	\$1,370.44	\$47,828,000
Antichokes	2009	4,375	7.72	33,800	ton	\$1,422.61	\$48,084,000
Acporação	2010	2,297	4.20	9,650	ton	\$1,600.87	\$15,448,000
Asparagus	2009	2,952	3.51	10,400	ton	\$1,485.20	\$15,446,000
Dale Chave	2010	393	23.81	9,360	ton	\$223.73	\$2,094,000
Bok Choy	2009	384	19.01	7,300	ton	\$282.58	\$2,063,000
Data a sella Dadila?	2010	N/A	N/A	122,000	ton	\$549.08	\$66,988,000
Broccoli, Bulk <sup>3</sup>	2009	N/A	N/A	105,000	ton	\$573.45	\$60,212,000
Freeh	2010	49,926	7.21	360,000	ton	\$639.27	\$230,137,000
Fresh	2009	47,793	7.17	343,000	ton	\$641.47	\$220,024,000
Design of Tatal	2010	60,926	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$297,125,000
Broccoli, Total	2009	56,423	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$280,236,000
Cabbana Dulla	2010	N/A	N/A	37,400	ton	\$308.72	\$11,546,000
Cabbage, Bulk	2009	N/A	N/A	40,800	ton	\$324.42	\$13,236,000
Fresh	2010	3,251	19.89	64,700	ton	\$342.49	\$22,159,000
Flesh	2009	3,101	19.60	60,800	ton	\$360.47	\$21,917,000
Cobbono Total	2010	5,131	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$33,705,000
Cabbage, Total	2009	5,183	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$35,153,000
Corroto Bulk	2010	N/A	N/A	28,700	ton	\$336.54	\$9,659,000
Carrots, Bulk	2009	N/A	N/A	31,200	ton	\$342.42	\$10,684,000
Fresh	2010	1,431	21.07	30,200	ton	\$354.92	\$10,719,000
Fresh	2009	1,476	20.28	29,900	ton	\$388.66	\$11,621,000
Carrots, Total	2010	1,863	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$20,378,000
Carrols, Total	2009	1,896	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$22,305,000
Cauliflower, Bulk	2010	N/A	N/A	22,100	ton	\$569.75	\$12,591,000
Jaunnower, Durk	2009	N/A	N/A	25,800	ton	\$603.85	\$15,579,000
Fresh	2010	16,958	8.89	151,000	ton	\$648.76	\$97,963,000
FICSII	2009	15,882	8.79	140,000	ton	\$689.01	\$96,461,000
Cauliflower	2010	19,444	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$110,554,000
Total	2009	18,817	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$112,040,000

- <sup>1</sup> Organic figures included in totals

- <sup>1</sup> Organic figures included in totals
   <sup>2</sup> Totals may not calculate due to rounding
   <sup>3</sup> "Bulk" may include one or more of the following:
   "Food Service" commodities are destined to be sold to restaurants and food service companies for the preparation of meals eaten away from home, and are sold in larger packages; "Processing" commodities are destined to be processed in a way that substantially alters the raw nature of the product such as freezing, drying, or cooking, and does not necessarily include processes such as washing, slicing, or chopping; and "Value Added" commodities are destined to be sold to consumers to prepare meals at home, and are sold in smaller packages with consumer labeling. Figures do not include additional cost of packaging or washing, slicing, chopping, mixing, etc.

CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	PRODUCTION PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL
Celery, Bulk	2010	N/A	N/A	38,100	ton	\$263.52	\$10,040,000
Celery, bulk	2009	N/A	N/A	34,200	ton	\$266.10	\$9,101,000
Freeh	2010	11,307	38.17	432,000	ton	\$383.23	\$165,555,000
Fresh	2009	10,918	38.74	423,000	ton	\$385.64	\$163,126,000
Colony Total	2010	12,305	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$175,595,000
Celery, Total	2009	11,801	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$172,227,000
Chard	2010	742	9.26	6,870	ton	\$906.57	\$6,228,000
Chard	2009	778	9.34	7,270	ton	\$882.70	\$6,417,000
Cilentre	2010	634	8.88	5,630	ton	\$703.18	\$3,959,000
Cilantro	2009	729	7.86	5,730	ton	\$813.74	\$4,663,000
Llowbo4	2010	107	7.27	780	ton	\$2,480.43	\$1,935,000
Herbs⁴	2009	104	6.81	708	ton	\$2,423.56	\$1,716,000
K-L-	2010	1,938	12.10	23,400	ton	\$745.50	\$17,445,000
Kale	2009	1,948	12.01	23,400	ton	\$740.45	\$17,327,000
Laska	2010	214	12.46	2,670	ton	\$1,130.19	\$3,018,000
Leeks	2009	197	12.96	2,560	ton	\$1,104.93	\$2,829,000
Latting Tatal5	2010	140,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$1,236,523,000
Lettuce, Total⁵	2009	143,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$1,172,522,000
Misc. Vegetables,	2010	N/A	N/A	160,000	ton	\$572.17	\$91,547,000
Bulk	2009	N/A	N/A	171,000	ton	\$558.75	\$95,547,000
<b>Fb</b> 6	2010	4,130	7.79	32,200	ton	\$1,118.68	\$36,021,000
Fresh <sup>6</sup>	2009	3,863	7.33	28,300	ton	\$1,219.73	\$34,518,000
Misc.	2010	24,669	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$127,568,000
Vegetables Total	2009	27,205	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$130,065,000
Total	2010	157	N/A	37,204,000	lbs	\$1.86	\$69,199,000
Mushrooms	2009	157	N/A	37,264,000	lbs	\$1.85	\$68,938,000
	2010	488	28.12	13,700	ton	\$326.91	\$4,479,000
Napa	2009	439	31.49	13,800	ton	\$331.82	\$4,579,000
	2010	2,187	23.15	50,600	ton	\$181.34	\$9,176,000
Onions, Dry	2009	2,210	22.99	50,800	ton	\$200.34	\$10,177,000
	2010	1,376	15.04	20,700	ton	\$1,291.11	\$26,726,000
Onions, Green	2009	1,456	14.57	21,200	ton	\$1,308.65	\$27,743,000
	2010	497	16.71	8,300	ton	\$746.60	\$6,197,000
Parsley	2009	471	18.27	8,600	ton	\$710.38	\$6,109,000

<sup>4</sup> Includes: Oregano, Parsley, Rosemary, Sage, and Thyme
 <sup>5</sup> See Lettuce Production for detail information, Page 17
 <sup>6</sup> Includes: Arugula, Beets, Broccolini, Brussel Sprouts, Cactus Pears, Cardone, Chicory, Corn, Cucumbers, Fava Beans, Frisee, Garlic, Mache, Potato, and Pumpkins

# Vegetable Crops (cont'd)

CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	PRODUCTION PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL
Peas <sup>7</sup>	2010	1,789	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$30,797,000
reds	2009	1,731	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$27,407,000
Depperes	2010	1,327	17.44	23,100	ton	\$335.52	\$7,751,000
Peppers <sup>8</sup>	2009	1,288	18.54	23,900	ton	\$385.18	\$9,206,000
Radicchio	2010	2,473	4.41	10,900	ton	\$1,791.80	\$19,531,000
Radicchio	2009	2,431	4.04	9,820	ton	\$1,790.86	\$17,586,000
Radish	2010	149	14.13	2,110	ton	\$500.43	\$1,056,000
Radish	2009	148	14.85	2,200	ton	\$470.22	\$1,034,000
Donnini	2010	4,635	3.20	14,800	ton	\$1,737.00	\$25,708,000
Rappini	2009	4,170	3.15	13,100	ton	\$1,912.89	\$25,059,000
Salad Products	2010	N/A	N/A	210,000	ton	\$420.26	\$88,255,000
Salad Products	2009	N/A	N/A	230,000	ton	\$414.10	\$95,243,000
Spinoch Bulk	2010	N/A	N/A	52,600	ton	\$814.84	\$42,861,000
Spinach, Bulk	2009	N/A	N/A	53,600	ton	\$828.61	\$44,413,000
Freeh	2010	8,934	10.32	92,200	ton	\$918.21	\$84,659,000
Fresh	2009	9,000	10.64	95,800	ton	\$914.22	\$87,582,000
Spinoch Total	2010	9,329	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$127,520,000
Spinach Total	2009	9,519	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$131,996,000
Conting Mix	2010	11,078	9.04	100,000	ton	\$1,439.75	\$143,975,000
Spring Mix	2009	12,867	9.04	116,000	ton	\$1,434.17	\$166,364,000
Causal	2010	300	10.24	3,070	ton	\$582.73	\$1,789,000
Squash	2009	318	10.55	3,360	ton	\$600.76	\$2,019,000
Tomotooo	2010	682	19.38	13,200	ton	\$570.69	\$7,533,000
Tomatoes	2009	665	19.18	12,800	ton	\$675.81	\$8,650,000

<b>VEGETABLE CROPS</b>	2010	312,691
TOTAL	2009	314,311

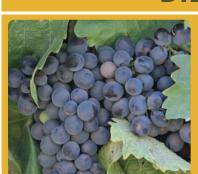
\$2,677,072,000 \$2,631,763,000

<sup>7</sup> Includes: Bulk
 <sup>8</sup> Includes: Chili and Bell Peppers

CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	PRODUCTION PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL
Avocados	2010	227	3.50	795	ton	\$1,540.77	\$1,225,000
Avocados	2009	221	.50	111	ton	\$2,202.47	\$244,000
Citrus	2010	1,248	30.00	37,400	ton	\$486.89	\$18,210,000
Citrus	2009	1,277	26.16	33,400	ton	\$357.43	\$11,938,000
Crancel	2010	43,321	4.09	177,000	ton	\$976.93	\$172,916,000
Grapes <sup>9</sup>	2009	41,114	4.99	205,000	ton	\$1,161.38	\$238,082,000
Deenherrise	2010	688	14.99	10,300	ton	\$4,122.67	\$42,464,000
Raspberries	2009	600	15.00	9,000	ton	\$3,778.67	\$34,008,000
Strawberries	2010	10,664	37.60	401,000	ton	\$1,845.00	\$739,845,000
Strawperries	2009	11,247	34.00	382,000	ton	\$1,953.04	\$746,061,000
Decession	2010	N/A	N/A	23,600	ton	\$477.52	\$11,269,000
Processing	2009	N/A	N/A	18,000	ton	\$560.17	\$10,083,000
Strawberries	2010	10,664	N/A	425,000	ton	N/A	\$751,114,000
Total	2009	11,247	N/A	400,000	ton	N/A	\$756,144,000
Misc. Fruit <sup>10</sup>	2010	620	2.53	1,570	ton	\$1,123.88	\$1,764,000
WISC. FIUIT	2009*	636	2.94	1,867	ton	\$1,215.32	\$2,269,000

# FRUIT & NUT CROPS 2010 56,768 TOTAL 2009\* 55,095

#### **\$987,693,000** \$1,042,685,000



### **DID YOU KNOW?**

- Monterey County grows 53 different varieties of wine grapes
- Wine grapes were first introduced in Monterey County more than 200 years ago by the Franciscan friars.

<sup>9</sup> Represents Bearing Acres only; See Grape Production for detail information, Page 18-19 <sup>10</sup> Includes; Apples, Blackberries, Blueberries, Kiwi,Olives and Walnuts

<sup>\*</sup> Adjusted figure

# **Seed Production**

CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	PRODUCTION PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL
Been Seed All	2010	2,626	1.04	2,730	ton	\$1,807.60	\$4,935,000
Bean Seed, All	2009	3,441	0.98	3,370	ton	\$1,884.13	\$6,350,000
Mine Condit	2010	1,630	1.85	3,020	ton	\$1,671.78	\$5,049,000
Misc. Seed <sup>11</sup>	2009	1,489	2.00	2,980	ton	\$992.04	\$2,956,000
SEED PRODUC	TION	2010	1,256				\$9,984,000
TOTAL		2009	4,930				\$9,306,000

# **Apiary Production**

CROP	YEAR	COLONIES	PRODUCTION	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL
Heney	2010	N/A	37,147	lbs	\$1.40	\$52,000
Honey	2009	N/A	22,300	lbs	\$1.35	\$30,100
Pollination <sup>12</sup>	2010	4,166	N/A	colony	\$45.00	\$187,000
Polination	2009	350	N/A	colony	\$40.00	\$14,000
Wax	2010	N/A	1,500	lbs	\$2.25	\$3,380
wax	2009	N/A	950	lbs	\$2.25	\$2,140

APIARY	PRODUCTION	2010
TOTAL		2009

\$242,000 \$46,200

<sup>11</sup> Includes: Barley, Broccoli, Carrots, Cauliflower, Celery, Cucumber, Flowers, Kohlrabi, Onions, Peas, Peppers, Radish, Soybean, and Squash.
<sup>12</sup> Seed Crops Pollinated: Broccoli, Carrot, Cauliflower, Cucumber, Flower, Onion, Pepper, Radish, and Squash.

CROP	YEAR	HEAD	PRODUCTION	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL
Cattle & Calves	2010	43,000	280,000	cwt	\$112.00	\$31,360,000
Callie & Calves	2009	43,500	278,000	cwt	\$72.00	\$20,016,000
Stocker	2010	45,400	136,000	cwt	\$64.00	\$8,704,000
Stocker	2009	45,000	109,000	cwt	\$97.00	\$10,573,000
Sheeps & Lambs	2010	2,200	3,750	cwt	\$90.00	\$338,000
Sheeps & Lambs	2009	2,200	3,750	cwt	\$89.00	\$334,000
Hogs	2010	1,450	290,000	lbs	\$0.55	\$160,000
nogs	2009	1,400	266,000	lbs	\$0.40	\$106,000
Wool	2010	N/A	16,000	lbs	\$0.40	\$6,400
WOOI	2009	N/A	17,000	lbs	\$0.30	\$5,100
Misc. Livestock <sup>13</sup> &	2010					\$9,325,000
Poultry <sup>14</sup> Products	2009					\$9,340,000

### LIVESTOCK & POULTRY 2010

TOTAL	

2009

\$49,893,000 \$40,374,000

# **DID YOU KNOW?**



50% of Monterey County (over one million acres) is grazing land

<sup>13</sup> Includes: Bulls, Cull Cows, Dairy Cows, Milk Manufacturing, and Market Milk
<sup>14</sup> Includes: Eggs, Fertilizer, Hatcheries, and Poultry

Local innovations and technological advances are a defining element of the agricultural industry in Monterey County. Packaged salad products and pre-cut vegetables developed by local companies have fundamentally changed the way that U.S. consumers buy and prepare fruits and vegetables. Yearround growing operations and advancements in shipping have significantly increased the availability and consumption of fresh produce. But advances in technology extend well beyond the farm field. The County Agricultural Commissioner's Office is embracing new technologies to better protect public health and the environment, ensure a level playing field for business, and promote our agricultural products in a national and global market.

Technological innovation and efficiency are crucial in today's public sector. As resources become more limited, businesses and the public rely upon and expect more from governmental agencies. Our office is harnessing new technological tools to increase efficiency and reduce costs, make our regulatory processes more effective, accessible and transparent, and communicate better with businesses and the community. Here are summaries of three major programs that utilize progressive technologies to achieve our goals.

#### Agricultural Commissioner Web Site Improved, Modernized

In partnership with Full Steam Marketing & Design of Salinas, we recently carried out a complete overhaul of our Web site, **www.ag.co.monterey.ca.us.** The resulting product offers major improvements and advances in content, user tools, functionality, and design. Our office's information and expertise prompts frequent inquiries from university researchers, students and faculty, commodity groups, foreign visitors, governmental agencies, nongovernmental organizations, and members of the public. The new Web site makes our information much more accessible. In addition, Web site tools are designed to help people better understand our regulatory requirements, while enhancing the efficiency of Agricultural Commissioner staff.

# Phytosanitary Certificate Issuance & Tracking System (PCIT)

The Agricultural Commissioner's quarantine and inspection program safeguards agricultural and natural resources from risks associated with the entry, establishment, and spread of

#### WEB SITE FEATURES:

- Updated forms, documents, and important information related to pesticide use enforcement and quarantine regulations. Announcements are regularly posted on our home page when forms or regulations are amended or updated.
- Pesticide use data. With just a few clicks online, interested parties may search our database and generate reports.
- A new staff directory. The directory allows members of the public to identify staff persons by program area and make direct inquiries.
- Map of Certified Farmers Market locations throughout Monterey County.
- Details on our organic certification program, Monterey County Certified Organic.
- An archive of annual Crop Reports.
- An online version of Monterey County Ranch Maps. The Commissioner has also provided the Sheriff's Department with digital and hardcopy maps.
- Information on invasive weed species, including pictures for weed identification and control methods.

plant pests. In partnership with the U.S. Department of Agriculture, our office has launched the digital PCIT program. The PCIT system enables us to inspect agricultural products ready for export and certify that the product complies with plant quarantine standards of importing countries.

Through digital reporting (in-field and Webbased), PCIT provides local shippers and our agency with substantially increased efficiencies. Improvements include better security, accounting and billing functions, data management and access to foreign quarantine requirements.

Through PCIT, destination countries will eventually be able to have digital access to each shipment's Phytosanitary Certificate. Local shippers will also have direct access to the export requirements of destination

countries. These developments will facilitate efficient export from the United States and will also make delivery of the commodity upon arrival at the destination country more expedient.

#### Pesticide Permitting & Web-Based Use Reporting

Historically, County Agricultural Commissioners have led the way in public-private sector technological innovations. In the 1980s, commissioners implemented restricted material permit programs on some of the first available computers.

Monterey County received its first electronic use report in 1991. The program has been updated continually over the years as technology has evolved. Our next phase, CalAgPermits, represents a quantum leap forward for both the industry and our office. This September, we will launch CalAgPermits to generate restricted materials permits and manage pesticide use reports. This system is part of a state-wide Internet platform to increase the effectiveness of record-keeping and data analysis activities required in our various pesticide programs.

In addition, the new system will allow all growers to submit pesticide use reports electronically through a Web-based system, and it will enhance our ability to respond to hundreds of pesticide-related information requests we receive each year.



Crop report also available online

Finally, our office plans to integrate GIS mapping data into the CalAgPermits system – creating an important link between pesticide permits and mapping data. This enhanced information tool will provide more precise location information for applications and help assess the proximity of sensitive areas to better protect people and the environment.

#### Looking Forward

These new technologies – and other initiatives under development by the Agricultural Commissioner's Office – represent only the beginning of an ongoing process to make ourselves more efficient and effective as a public agency. For example, Spanish is the primary language for many members of our community. As resources allow, we will explore the development of a Spanish-language Web site.

Like the highly innovative and technologically advanced industry that we regulate, we will adapt to change, listen to our customers, and respond to their needs with every resource available to us. In the coming year, we will use our new technological tools and other lines of communication to seek more input from industry and the public, and to continue Monterey County's leadership in agricultural excellence.

# Cut Flowers & Cut Foliage

CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	PRODUCTION QUANTITY SOLD	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL
Alstroemeria	2010	3.90	66,100	per bunch	\$1.63	\$108,000
AISUOEIIIena	2009	4.31	77,000	per bunch	\$1.81	\$139,000
A sistis Like	2010	2.38	111,000	per bunch	\$4.22	\$468,000
Asiatic Lily	2009	3.22	132,000	per bunch	\$4.15	\$548,000
Connetlieure	2010	10.76	4,585,000	per bloom	\$0.19	\$871,000
Carnations	2009	13.71	5,264,000	per bloom	\$0.22	\$1,158,000
	2010	26.99	2,218,000	per bloom	\$0.43	\$954,000
Chrysanthemums	2009	22.08	1,814,000	per bloom	\$0.41	\$744,000
<b>– – – –</b>	2010	75.94	594,000	per bunch	\$1.70	\$1,010,000
Eucalyptus	2009	80.37	222,000	per bunch	\$1.51	\$335,000
Gerbera	2010	13.38	8,146,000	per bloom	\$0.30	\$2,444,000
	2009	9.58	5,879,000	per bloom	\$0.33	\$1,940,000
Left.	2010	11.19	224,000	per bunch	\$3.06	\$685,000
Iris	2009	13.54	250,000	per bunch	\$2.99	\$748,000
Miniature	2010	4.00	117,000	per bunch	\$1.42	\$166,000
Carnations	2009	4.41	135,000	per bunch	\$1.50	\$203,000
Misc. Cut Flowers	2010	281.75	23,873,000	various	\$1.66	\$39,629,000
& Cut Foliage <sup>15</sup>	2009	309.91	18,938,000	various	\$1.98	\$37,497,000
	2010	4.37	127,000	per bunch	\$9.40	\$1,194,000
Oriental Lilies	2009	4.79	149,000	per bunch	\$9.46	\$1,410,000
Deser	2010	14.15	7,884,000	per bloom	\$0.34	\$2,681,000
Roses	2009	14.20	8,134,000	per bloom	\$0.33	\$2,684,000
Crean draws a	2010	19.87	645,000	per bunch	\$3.57	\$2,303,000
Snapdragon	2009	19.99	667,000	per bunch	\$3.48	\$2,321,000
	2010	2.10	40,000	per bunch	\$4.43	\$177,000
Tulips	2009	2.38	40,400	per bunch	\$4.46	\$180,000

CUT FLOWERS &		
CUT FOLIAGE	2010	471
TOTAL	2009	502

**\$52,690,000** \$49,907,000

<sup>15</sup> Includes: Acidanthera, Amarnthus, Anemones, Anthurium, Asters, Azalea, Banksia, Belladona, Bulperum, Calendula, Calla Lily, Coleus, Curly Willow, Cyclamen, Daffodils, Dahlias, Delphinium, Ferns, Freesia, Gardenia, Gladiolus, Godetia, Grasses, Heather, Hydrangea, Impatiens, Kale, Kangaroo Paw, Larkspur, Lavender, Leather Leaf, Leptospermum, Leucodendron, Leucospermum, Limonium, Lisianthus, Marigold, Oxalis, Portulaca, Protea, Ranunculus, Safflower, Scabiosa, Solidacious, Statice, Stock, Sunflower, Sweet Peas, Tuberose, Viburnum, Yarrow, and Zantedeschia

# **Nursery Products**

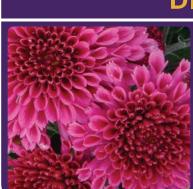
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	PRODUCTION QUANTITY SOLD	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL
Redding Diente	2010	169.00	35,415,000	per plant	\$0.46	\$16,291,000
Bedding Plants	2009	180.00	37,721,000	per plant	\$0.51	\$19,238,000
Misc. Nursery	2010	835.55	33,352,000	various	\$0.81	\$27,015,000
Products <sup>16</sup>	2009	1,175.56	23,093,000	various	\$0.89	\$20,553,000
Orchids	2010	91.01	7,690,000	per plant	\$7.34	\$56,445,000
Orchids	2009	78.93	8,911,000	per plant	\$7.86	\$70,040,000
Poinsettia	2010	88.40	2,031,000	per plant	\$5.68	\$11,536,000
Poinsettia	2009*	95.93	2,382,000	per plant	\$5.18	\$12,339,000
Potted Plants	2010	253.91	17,485,000	per plant	\$2.72	\$47,559,000
Potted Plants	2009	271.13	20,007,000	per plant	\$2.97	\$59,421,000
Propagative	2010	12.57	3,234,000	per plant	\$0.38	\$1,229,000
Materials	2009	12.81	3,332,000	per plant	\$0.45	\$1,499,000
Vegetable	2010	111.09	2,198,455,000	per plant	\$0.02	\$43,969,000
Transplants	2009	129.36	2,691,787,000	per plant	\$0.02	\$53,836,000
Woody	2010	73.63	1,993,000	per plant	\$4.71	\$9,387,000
Ornamentals	2009	45.50	1,554,000	per plant	\$4.98	\$7,739,000
Nursery Products	2010	1,635				\$213,431,000
Total Acres	2009	1,989				\$244,665,000

 OVERALL NURSERY<sup>17</sup>
 2010
 2,106

 TOTAL
 2009
 2,491

\$266,121,000

\$294,572,000



### **DID YOU KNOW?**

Monterey County nurseries began flowering in the late 1950s, when Japanese American growers discovered Watsonville and the Salinas Valley as escalating land prices forced them out of the San Francisco area.

<sup>16</sup> Includes: Begonia, Bromeliads, Bulbs, Christmas Trees, Clivia, Corms, Cypress, Euonymus, Ficus, Fruit & Nut Trees, Jasmine, Milkweed, Myrtle, Native Plants, Rhizomes, Tubers, Turf, and Water Pond Plants <sup>17</sup> Totals from Cut Flower & Cut Foliage and Nursery Products TOTAL

2009

CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	PRODUCTION PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL
Dealers Onein	2010	10,130	1.41	14,300	ton	\$92.88	\$1,328,000
Barley, Grain	2009	8,900	1.46	13,000	ton	\$91.24	\$1,186,000
Beans <sup>18</sup>	2010	883	1.27	1,120	ton	\$1,659.61	\$1,859,000
Deans	2009	641	1.74	1,120	ton	\$1,450.54	\$1,625,000
	2010	250	5.63	1,410	ton	\$169.88	\$240,000
Hay, Alfalfa	2009	310	5.96	1,850	ton	\$156.69	\$290,000
Misc. Field	2010	1,550	1.94	3,010	ton	\$119.60	\$360,000
Crops <sup>19</sup>	2009	1,724	1.96	3,380	ton	\$120.00	\$406,000
Oats <sup>20</sup>	2010	2,716	1.87	5,080	ton	\$119.12	\$605,000
Oals	2009	3,000	1.70	5,100	ton	\$121.90	\$622,000
Wheet Grain	2010	1,125	1.25	1,410	ton	\$122.60	\$173,000
Wheat, Grain	2009	1,232	1.20	1,480	ton	\$120.47	\$178,000
Pangaland	2010	1,066,494	N/A	N/A	acre	\$10.00	\$10,665,000
Rangeland	2009	1,066,538	N/A	N/A	acre	\$10.00	\$10,665,000
FIELD CROPS	2010	1,083,148					\$15,230,000

1,082,345

\$15,230,000 \$14,972,000

### **DID YOU KNOW?**

- Monterey County produces 59% of the nation's lettuce
  - In 1916 Mose S. Hutchings planted the first commercial lettuce on his ranch in Pajaro and shipped it to San Francisco.

<sup>19</sup> Includes: Safflower, Pasture, and Barley
 <sup>20</sup> Includes: Hay Oats and Misc. Oats

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Includes: Peruano, Pintos, Pink, Pinguito, and Lima Beans

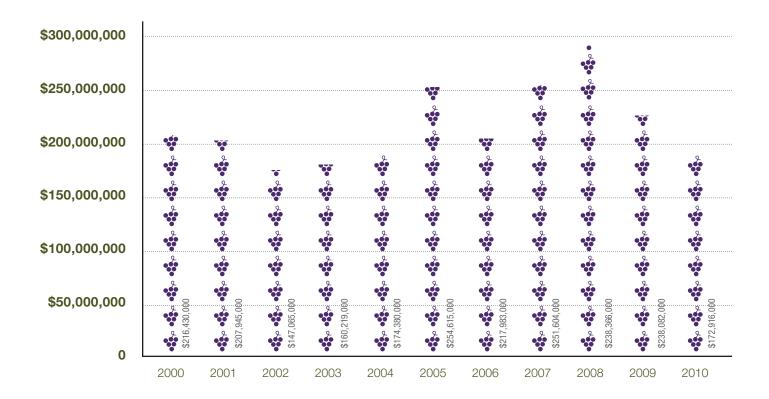
# Lettuce Production - Detail

CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	PRODUCTION PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	VALUE PER UNIT	TOTAL
HEAD LETTUCE							
	2010	16,378					
Spring	2009	14,864					
	2010	14,170					
Summer	2009	15,391					
Foll	2010	14,026					
Fall	2009	18,436					
Naked Pack	2010	N/A	N/A	6,433,000	ctn	\$11.83	\$76,102,000
Nakeu Fack	2009	N/A	N/A	6,900,000	ctn	\$9.08	\$62,652,000
Wrapped Pack	2010	N/A	N/A	22,723,000	ctn	\$12.88	\$292,672,000
wrapped Fack	2009	N/A	N/A	21,209,000	ctn	\$11.10	\$235,420,000
Head Lettuce,	2010	N/A	N/A	367,000	ton	\$390.00	\$143,130,000
Bulk	2009	N/A	N/A	383,000	ton	\$360.00	\$137,880,000
Head Lettuce,	2010	44,574	983	43,836,000	ctn	\$11.68	\$511,904,000
Total	2009	48,691	928	45,185,000	ctn	\$9.65	\$435,952,000
LEAF LETTUCE							
Butter Leaf	2010	1,489	1,220	1,816,000	ctn	\$9.22	\$16,744,000
Lettuce	2009	1,498	1,200	1,798,000	ctn	\$8.91	\$16,020,000
Facility	2010	408	1,051	429,000	ctn	\$8.88	\$3,810,000
Endive	2009	445	1,072	477,000	ctn	\$7.26	\$3,463,000
Facerala	2010	339	1,040	353,000	ctn	\$8.88	\$3,135,000
Escarole	2009	332	1,033	343,000	ctn	\$7.57	\$2,597,000
Green Leaf	2010	8,294	1,033	8,568,000	ctn	\$9.36	\$80,196,000
Lettuce	2009	8,292	1,013	8,400,000	ctn	\$8.44	\$70,896,000
Red Leaf Lettuce	2010	2,313	1,036	2,396,000	ctn	\$8.62	\$20,654,000
Red Lear Lettuce	2009	2,301	1,021	2,349,000	ctn	\$9.28	\$21,799,000
Romaine Lettuce	2010	36,294	1,054	38,254,000	ctn	\$9.45	\$361,500,000
Komaine Lettuce	2009	33,150	1,099	36,432,000	ctn	\$10.73	\$390,915,000
Leaf Lettuce,	2010	N/A	N/A	604,000	ton	\$395.00	\$238,580,000
Bulk	2009	N/A	N/A	592,000	ton	\$390.00	\$230,880,000
Leaf Lettuce,	2010	95,436	N/A	87,345,000	ctn	\$8.30	\$724,619,000
Total	2009	94,491	N/A	84,623,000	ctn	\$8.70	\$736,570,000
LETTUCE CROP	2010	140,000		131,181,000	ctn		\$1,236,523,000
TOTAL	2009	143,000		129,808,000	ctn		\$1,172,522,000

WHITE GRAPE VARIETIES	HARVESTED ACRES	AVERAGE PRICE PER TON	TOTAL TONS	TOTAL VALUE
Chardonnay	16,262	\$921	65,048	\$59,909,000
Riesling	2,180	\$836	8,523	\$7,125,000
Pinot Grigio	1,387	\$993	5,490	\$5,452,000
Sauvignon Blanc	1,050	\$837	6,404	\$5,360,000
Gewurztraminer	710	\$830	3,559	\$2,954,000
Muscat Canelli	151	\$1,199	399	\$478,000
Other Whites <sup>21</sup>	134	\$1,484	285	\$423,000
Malvasia Bianca	104	\$1,101	310	\$341,000
Viognier	136	\$1,766	160	\$283,000
Pinot Blanc	93	\$917	272	\$249,000
Gruner Veltliner	36	\$810	273	\$221,000
Chenin Blanc	140	\$675	224	\$151,000
Roussanne	75	\$1,835	75	\$138,000
Albarino	28	\$884	129	\$114,000

RED GRAPE VARIETIES	HARVESTED ACRES	AVERAGE PRICE PER TON	TOTAL TONS	TOTAL VALUE
Pinot Noir	7,567	\$1,492	23,087	\$34,446,000
Merlot	5,566	\$863	24,135	\$20,829,000
Cabernet Sauvignon	4,377	\$849	23,908	\$20,298,000
Syrah/Shiraz	1,805	\$866	7,606	\$6,587,000
Cabernet Franc	545	\$1,028	2,180	\$2,241,000
Petite Sirah	237	\$974	1,481	\$1,442,000
Malbec	193	\$1,093	781	\$854,000
Petit Verdot	128	\$1,249	610	\$762,000
Grenache	126	\$1,649	404	\$666,000
Other Reds <sup>22</sup>	83	\$1,317	479	\$631,000
Zinfandel	64	\$703	465	\$327,000
Gamay-Napa	30	\$1,000	250	\$250,000
Sangiovese	81	\$914	212	\$194,000
Tannat	33	\$1,290	148	\$191,000

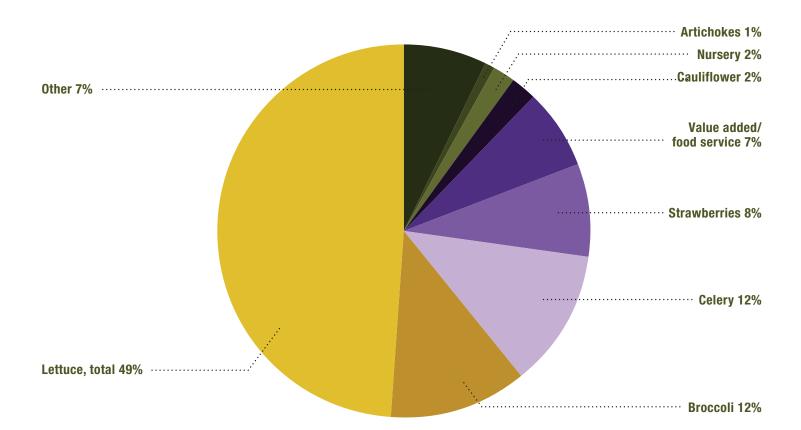
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Grenache Blanc, Marsanne, Muscat Orange, Semillon, Sauvignon Musque, Tocai Friulano, and Vermentio
<sup>22</sup> Aleatico, Barbera, Carignane, Cinsaut, Dornfelder, Graciano, Mataro, Negrette, Pfeffer Cabernet, Primitivo, Ruby Cabernet, Souzao, Tempranillo, Teroldego, Tinta Cao, Tourga Nacinal, Touriga Francesca, and Trousseau



### **Grape Production**

YEAR	NONBEARING ACRES	BEARING ACRES	TOTAL TONS	VALUE
2000	8,778	36,265	170,729	\$216,430,000
2001	7,888	38,098	184,082	\$207,945,000
2002	5,682	37,325	143,947	\$147,065,000
2003	2,829	34,287	151,344	\$160,219,000
2004	1,036	36,614	172,082	\$174,380,000
2005	2,378	38,179	269,000	\$254,615,000
2006	3,144	38,165	210,000	\$217,983,000
2007	3,068	39,636	224,000	\$251,604,000
2008	4,006	40,144	201,000	\$238,366,000
2009	3,975	40,792	204,000	\$238,082,000
2010	2,572	43,321	177,000	\$172,916,000

### Monterey County's Produce Exports by Commodity



#### 2010 Exported Commodities

Lettuce 279,885,294 lbs

Broccoli 68,476,024 lbs

Celery 64,775,591 lbs

Strawberries 43,562,501 lbs

Food Service 41,740,578 lbs

Cauliflower 10,223,026 lbs

Nursery Stock 9,942,092 lbs

### Total 562,853,022 lbs

Anise/Fennel 6,607,745 lbs

Tomatoes 5,638,325 lbs

Asparagus 4,425,024 lbs

Artichokes 3,806,369 lbs

Other

**Brussell Sprouts** 

2,768,150 lbs

21,002,303 lbs

### 2009 Exported Commodities

Lettuce 171,362,306 lbs

Broccoli 64,496,700 lbs

Strawberries 47,855,201 lbs

Celery 42,268,312 lbs

Food Service 38,626,837 lbs

Nursery Stock 24,803,512 lbs

Cauliflower 8,292,669 lbs Tomatoes 7,445,050 lbs

Anise/Fennel 6,700,297 lbs

Asparagus 4,928,528 lbs

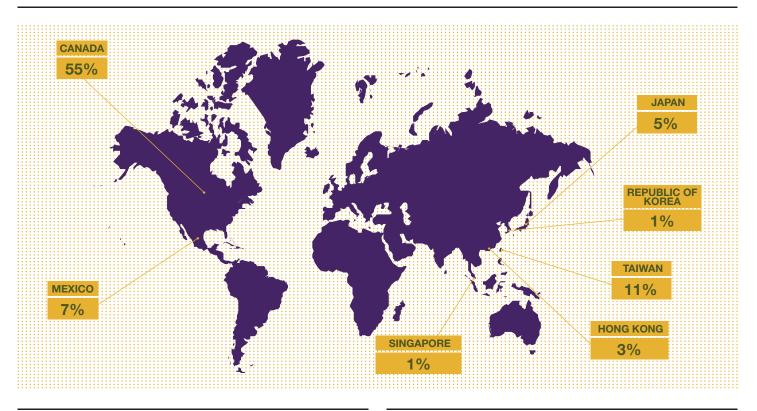
Artichokes 3,017,423 lbs

Seed 1,724,187 lbs

Other 74,250,328 lbs

Total 495,771,350 lbs

### Monterey County's Agricultural Exports Trade Partners



#### 2010 Total Lbs

Canada Kuwait 309,014,346 Taiwan 61,600,448 Mexico 38,268,100 Japan 29,951,757 Hong Kong 19,538,949 Republic of Korea 6,578,162 Singapore 6,216,406 Puerto Rico 4,855,198

EUN

3,601,004

2,169,321 United Arab Emirates 1,421,302 Panama 889,018 Malaysia 787,020 Switzerland 589,440 Saudi Arabia 546,000 New Zealand 487,855 Australia 471,346

Colombia 328,581

Qatar 104,964 Guatemala 94,775 Brazil

56,742

French Polynesia 48,342 Indonesia

29,016 Republic of China

25,837

Bahrain 18,942

> Costa Rica 13,962

2009 Total Lbs

Canada 239,843,462

Taiwan 58,887,594 Japan

51,221,828 Mexico

45,832,441 Hong Kong

10,062,561 Singapore 4,625,075

EUN 2,939,875

Puerto Rico 2,815,011

Republic of Korea

2,303,662

United Arab Emirates 2,181,612 1,421,502

Switzerland 1,261,856

Australia 651,514

Panama 496,810

Kuwait

New Zealand 332,202

Saudi Arabia 306,470

Colombia 279,380

Philippines 165,739

73,400 Brazil 57,180

**Russian Federation** 

Qatar

118,199

Jamaica 42,420

French Polynesia 41,673

Indonesia 36,222

Guatemala 27,685

Republic of China 19,800

Bahrain 12,654

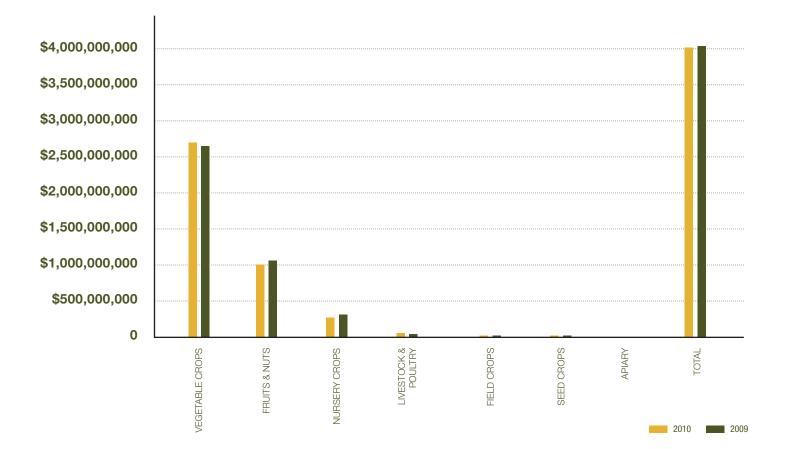
### **Gross Production Value**

CATEGORIES	2010 TOTAL VALUE	2009 TOTAL VALUE
Vegetable Crops	\$2,677,072,000	\$2,631,763,000
Fruit & Nuts	\$987,693,000	\$1,042,685,000
Nursery Crops	\$266,121,000	\$294,572,000
Livestock & Poultry	\$49,893,000	\$40,374,000
Field Crops	\$15,230,000	\$14,972,000
Seed Crops	\$9,984,000	\$9,306,000
Apiary	\$242,000	\$46,200

TOTAL

\$4,006,235,000

\$4,033,718,000



## Summary Of Sustainable Agricultural Activities

#### **COUNTY BIOLOGICAL CONTROL**

#### PEST

Yellow Starthistle\*, Centaurea solstitialis Italian Thistle, Carduus spp. Russian Thistle, Salsola australis Puncture Vine, Tribulus terrestris Aphid species Ash Whitefly, Siphoninus phillyreae

Scotch Thistle, Onopordum acanthium

Skeletonweed, Chrondrilla junceae

Puna Grass, Achnatherum brachvchaetum

Fertile Capeweed, Arctotheca calendula

#### AGENT / MECHANISM

Seedhead Weevils/Fly, Bangasternus orientalis, Eustenopus villosus Urophora sirunaseva, Larinus curtus, Seedhead weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus Leaf & stem mining moths, Coleophora spp. Stem & Seed weevils, and Microlarinus spp. Seven-spotted lady beetle, Coccinella septempunctata Parasitic wasp, Encarsia inaron

#### SCOPE OF PROGRAM

47 Sites General Distribution 7 sites General and Local Distribution 1 site General Distribution

\* The hairy seedhead weevil, Eustenopus villosus, is available for release to individual properties with yellow starthistle infestations. Call for arrangements.

#### PEST ERADICATION

Mechanical/Chemical Mechanical/Chemical Mechanical/Chemical Mechanical/Chemical Mechanical/Chemical

One Infestation Two Infestations Nine Infestations Four Infestations

Hydrilla (Hydrilla verticillata), and biddy-biddy (Acaena novae-zelandiae) have been eradicated

#### PEST MANAGEMENT

Roadside (virus host) Weeds Roadside, Targeted Noxious Weeds Lettuce Mosaic Virus Lettuce Mosaic Virus Celery Mosaic Virus Lettuce Root Aphid Chemical Chemical Virus-Free Seed Host-Free Period Host-Free Period Quarantine, State Misc. Ruling 3597

#### PEST DETECTION / EXCLUSION

County right-of-ways, spot treatment County right-of-ways, boom and spot treatment Indexing of all county-planted seed No lettuce above ground 12/7-12/21 No celery above ground in January Lombardy poplar prohibition

Pest detection is the systematic search for pests outside of a known infested area, or for pests not known to occur in California. The general goal is to detect pests before they become established over an area so large that eradication is no longer biologically or economically feasible. Pest exclusion refers to the process of denying entry of pests into an area by routine inspection of incoming plant shipments and rejection of infested material. Detection trapping is performed primarily by the County Agricultural Commissioner's offices.

TARGET PESTS	INSECT HOSTS	NO. OF TRAPPED SERVICINGS
Medfly	Fruit Trees	2,013
Melon Fruit Fly	Vegetable Gardens	777
Mexican Fruit Fly	Fruit Trees	1,647
Oriental Fruit Fly	Fruit Trees	834
Misc. Fruit Flies	Fruits and Vegetables	829
European Pine Shoot Moth	Monterey Pine	102
European Corn Borer	Grains and Vegetables	30
Gypsy Moth	Shade Trees	803
Japanese Beetle	Turf, Roses	752
Trogoderma Beetle	High Hazard Commodities	16
Glassy Winged Sharpshooter	Nurseries/Vineyards/Urban Areas	3,382
Light Brown Apple Moth	Ornamental/Commercial Crops	1,048
Pepper Moth	Ornamental/Commercial Crops	35
European Grapevine Moth	Grapes	14,672
Asian Citrus Psyllid	Citrus	966
Nantucket Pine Tip Moth	Conifers	1

Pest detection trapping activities accounted for 9783.5 hours, with a total of 27,907 trap services being made. 13 hours were applied to inspecting 32 commercial crop sites of 13.2 net/ 409 gross acres. Three calls to residences were made for investigation of suspect reports and 65 hours were utilized on inspection/identification of public-reported pests. Thirty high hazard locations were inspected and 234 miles of entryways surveyed, accounting for 52 and 24 hours respectively. Special surveys were made for exotic aquatic weeds, Africanized honeybee, Karnal bunt, citrus greening disease, sudden oak death disease, Asian citrus psyllid, pepper moth, and glassy-winged sharpshooter.

#### ORGANIC FARMING

Eighty seven farms, totaling approximately 19,495 acres of crop land and 9,000 acres of rangeland, were registered in Monterey County in 2010. Utilizing organic principles defined in the California Organic Food Act of 2003, these farms produce a wide array of commodities, such as: strawberries, salad mix, miscellaneous vegetables, spinach, lettuce, celery, raspberries, broccoli and grapes. The total estimated value of organic production in Monterey County during 2010 was \$168,956,060. This compares with 2009 where we had 17,581 acres and \$163,883,296 in estimated value.



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